Introduction to











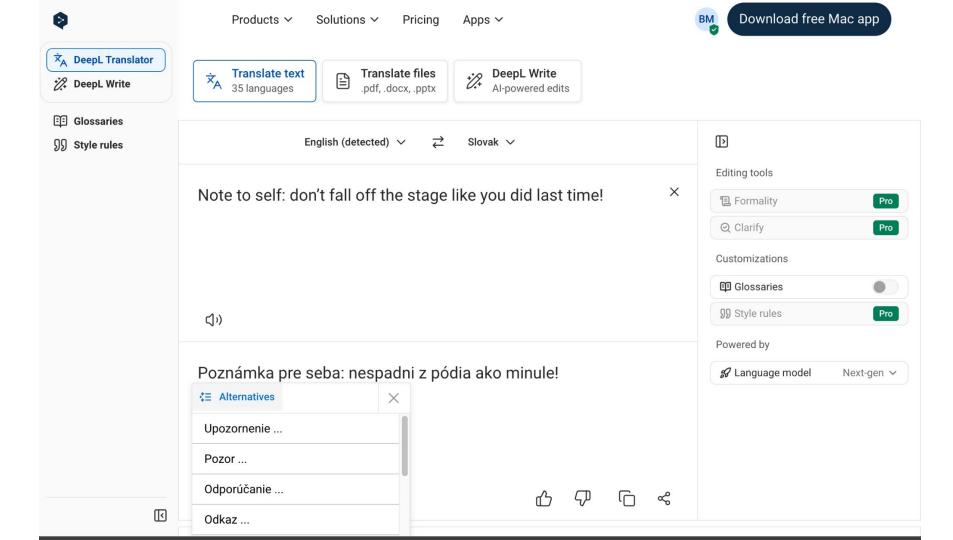
Ben Morss Developer Evangelist (and Xoogler)

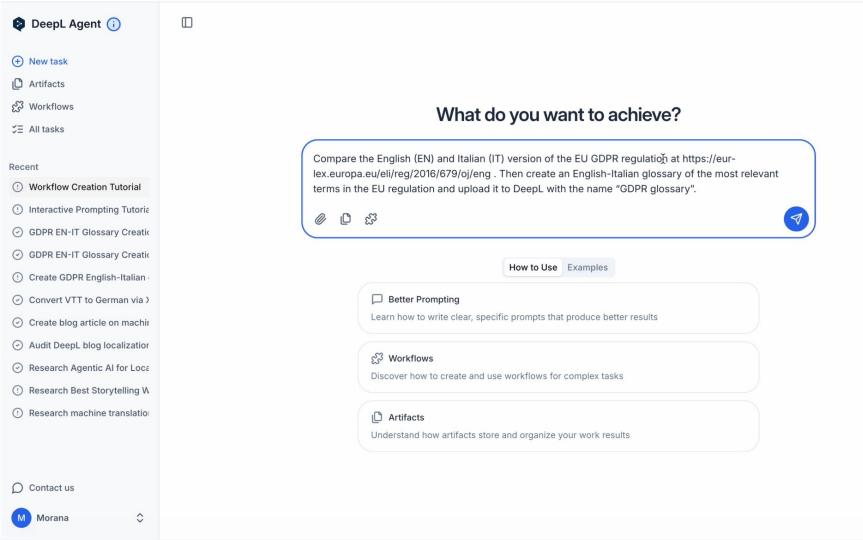


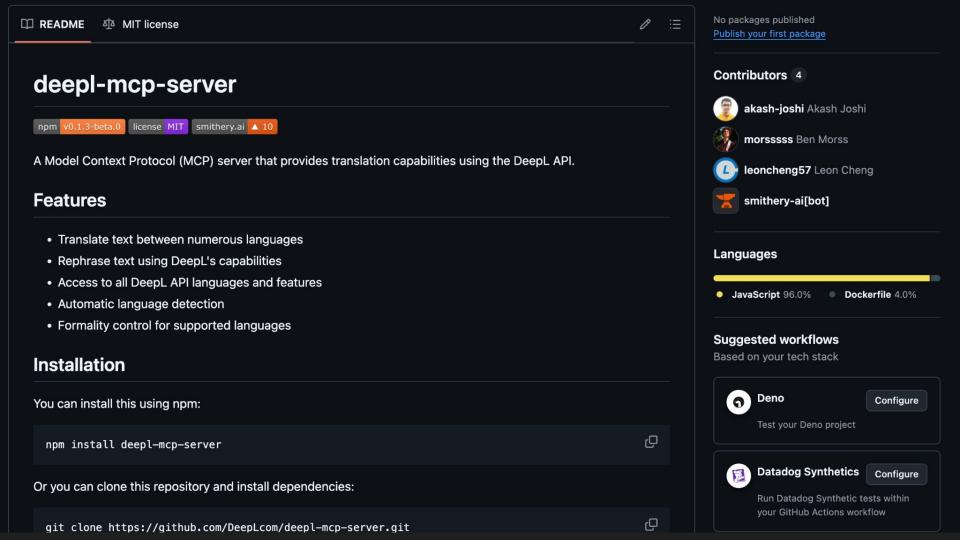






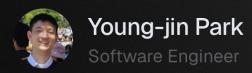








MCP is eating the world —and it's here to stay



Stainless

Despite the hype, Model Context Protocol (MCP) isn't magic or revolutionary. But, it's simple, well-timed, and well-executed. At Stainless, we're betting it's here to stay.

What you'll need: an Al client

We'll be using Claude Desktop

- You can also use Windsurf, Cursor, etc.
- Long clients list: <u>https://modelcontextprotocol.io/clients</u>

bit.ly/mcp-deck-datacamp

bit.ly/mcp-code

bit.ly/mcp-post





What is MCP?

- A new standard from Anthropic that gives Al clients to outside tools and resources
- uses JSON-RPC
- inspired by Language Server Protocol





What is MCP?

model context protocol

What's an Al client?

- any app which embeds an LLM
- you could build your own with Langchain etc











Can you write me some Python code that uses the DeepL API to translate "The rain in Spain falls mainly in the plain" into Spanish, making it more casual?

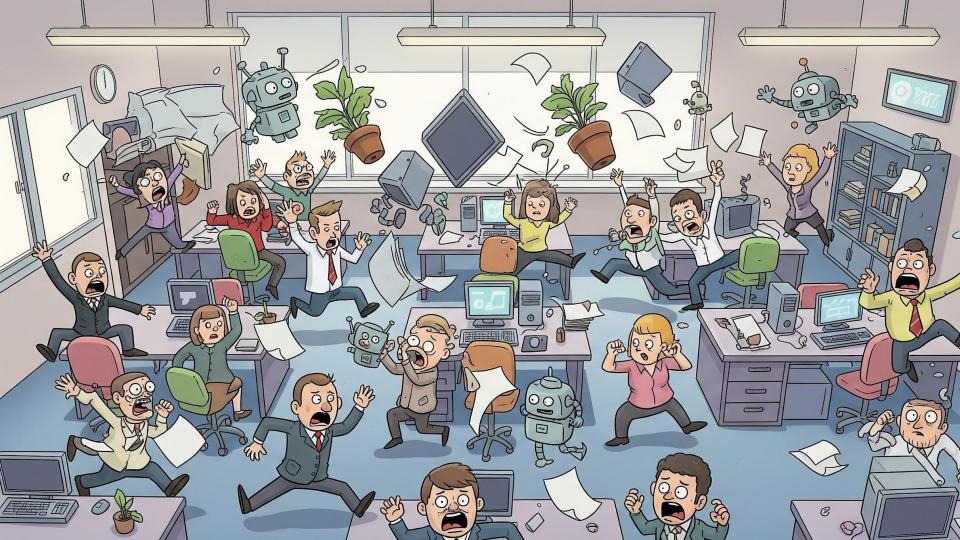
```
Context - none >
```

try:

Here's Python code to translate that text into Spanish with casual formality using the DeepL API:

```
import deepl
                           Why use an MCP?
import os
# Initialize the DeepL client
# Make sure to set your DEEPL API KEY environment variable
api_key = os.getenv('DEEPL_API_KEY')
if not api_key:
    raise ValueError("DEEPL API KEY environment variable is required")
translator = deepl.Translator(api_key)
# Text to translate
text = "The rain in Spain falls mainly in the plain"
```

Translate to Spanish with casual formality



F	Read file	
F	Read text file	
F	Read media file	
F	Read multiple files	
F	Write file	
F	Edit file	
F	Create directory	



Toolformer: Language Models Can Teach Themselves to Use Tools

Timo Schick Jane Dwivedi-Yu Roberto Dessì[†] Roberta Raileanu Maria Lomeli Luke Zettlemoyer Nicola Cancedda Thomas Scialom

Meta AI Research †Universitat Pompeu Fabra

Abstract

Language models (LMs) exhibit remarkable abilities to solve new tasks from just a few examples or textual instructions, especially at scale. They also, paradoxically, struggle with basic functionality, such as arithmetic or factual lookup, where much simpler and smaller models excel. In this paper, we show that

The New England Journal of Medicine is a registered trademark of [QA("Who is the publisher of The New England Journal of Medicine?") → Massachusetts Medical Society] the MMS.

Out of 1400 participants, 400 (or [Calculator(400 / 1400) $\rightarrow 0.29$] 29%) passed the test.

PH

You now have access to a special calculation tool, which you can access at any time when you need to do arithmetic precisely. To use this calculation tool, simply output this format:

<Calculator>{expression}</Calculator>

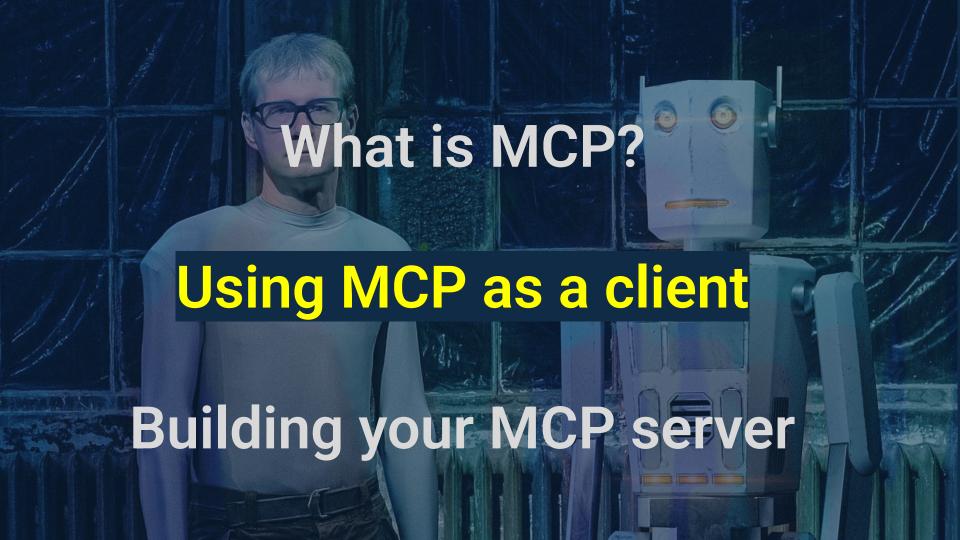
where {expression} is any arithmetic expression.

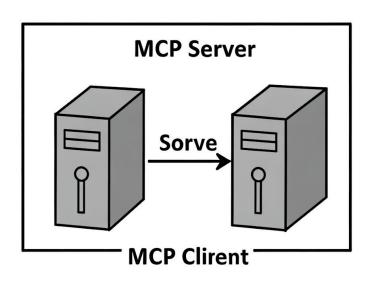
So, for example, to calculate 8 times 7, you'd output <Calculator>8 * 7</Calculator>

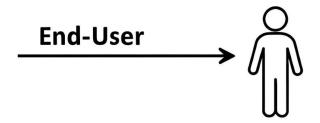
Tool use system prompt

When you call the Claude API with the **tools** parameter, we construct a special system prompt from the tool definitions, tool configuration, and any user-specified system prompt. The constructed prompt is designed to instruct the model to use the specified tool(s) and provide the necessary context for the tool to operate properly:

```
In this environment you have access to a set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to ans the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to answer the set of tools you can use to ans
```





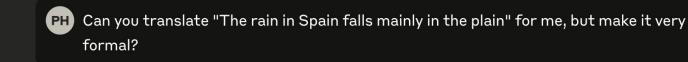


```
"mcpServers": {
  "jokes in JavaScript": {
     "command": "node",
     "args":
        "/Users/sofo/Code/mcp/jokes-js/jokes.js"
        Mac: ~/Library/Application Support/Claude/claude_desktop_config.json
        Windows: %APPDATA%\Claude\claude_desktop_config.json
        Linux: ~/.config/Claude/claude-desktop-config.json
```

```
"mcpServers": {
  "deepl": {
     "command": "npx",
    "args": ["-y", "/Users/sofo/Code/deepl-mcp-server"],
     "env": {
       "DEEPL_API_KEY": "[redacted]"
           Mac: ~/Library/Application Support/Claude/claude_desktop_config.json
           Windows: %APPDATA%\Claude\claude_desktop_config.json
```

Linux: ~/.config/Claude/claude-desktop-config.json

```
"jokes in Python": {
  "command": "/Users/sofo/.local/bin/uv",
  "args": [
    "--directory",
    "/Users/sofo/Code/deepl-mcp-server/workshops/jokes-python",
    "run",
    "fastmcp",
    "run",
    "jokes.py"
```



I'll translate that phrase and make it more formal for you.

D translate-text	^
Request {	Ü
<pre>`text`: `The rain in Spain falls mainly in the plain`, `formality`: `more`, `targetLang`: `es` }</pre>	
Response La lluvia en España cae principalmente en la llanura	

The formal Spanish translation is: "La lluvia en España cae principalmente en la llanura"

This maintains the formal tone you requested while preserving the meaning and even the alliterative quality of the original English phrase.

MCP Servers MCP Servers MCP Clients App Servers provide context, tools, Servers provide context, tools, MCP servers incide the length agent agen

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Quickstart

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Tools

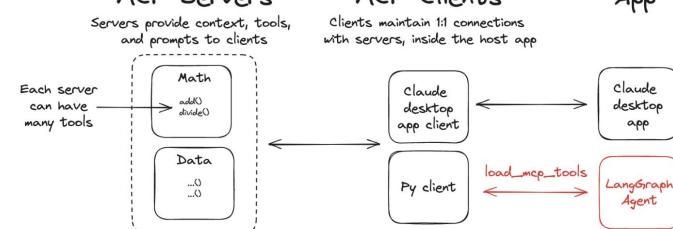
Prebuilt agents

Running agents

MCP Integration

Human-in-the-loop

LangGraph basics



Install the langchain-mcp-adapters library to use MCP tools in LangGraph:

pip install langchain-mcp-adapters

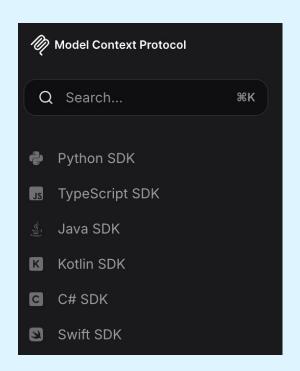


What you'll need: this code

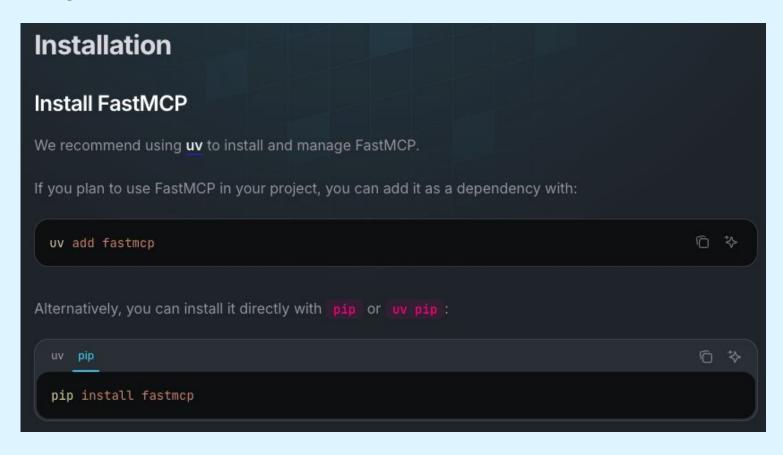
bit.ly/mcp-code

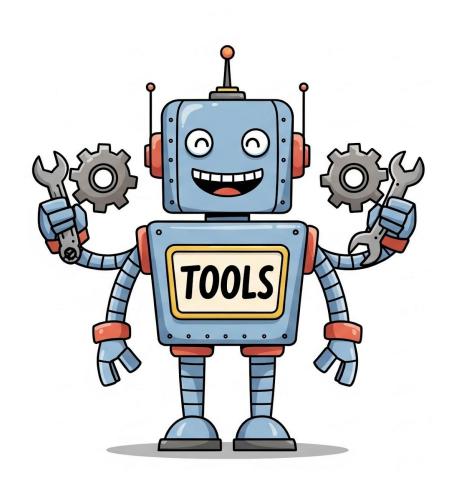
What you'll need: a coding language

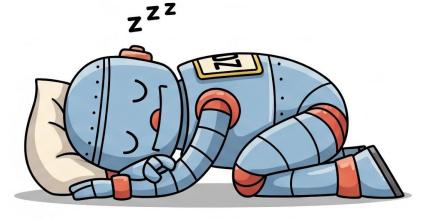
We'll show examples in JavaScript and Python



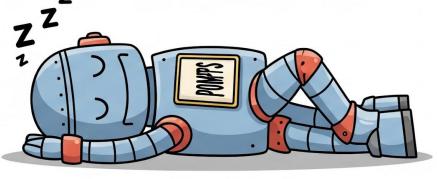
What you'll need:







RESOURCES



PROMPTS

Building your MCP server

- 1. instantiate an MCP server
- 2. write a function for each tool
- 3. define MCP configurations for tools and add to server
- 4. connect the server to a transport and go!

APIs you can use

We'll use publicapi.dev/official-joke-api

But you could use:

- yours
- apipheny.io/free-api

1. Instantiate an MCP server

from fastmcp import FastMCP

mcp = FastMCP("jokes")

2. Write a function for each tool

name	get_joke_by_id
description	"Get a joke with a specific id (valid range: 1-451)"
typed parameters	<pre>id: Annotated[int, Field(ge=1, le=451)]</pre>
{examples}	

2. Write a function for each tool

```
@mcp.tool
def get_consistent_joke() -> str:
    '''Tell the same joke, every time.'''
    return "What's brown and sticky?\nA stick!
```

3. Define MCP configurations for tools and add to server



4. Connect the server to a transport and go!

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    mcp.run()
```

stdio streamable http

```
# A teeny-tiny version of the Jokes MCP server
from fastmcp import FastMCP
mcp = FastMCP("one joke")
@mcp.tool
def get_consistent_joke() -> str:
 return "What's brown and sticky? A stick!"
if __name__ == "__main__":
 mcp.run()
```

A tool that calls the Jokes API

```
@mcp.tool
def get_joke() -> str:
    "Get a random joke"
    response = requests.get(API_BASE_URL + '/random_joke')
    json = response.json()
    return extract_joke(json)
```

A tool with input validation

```
@mcp.tool
def get_joke_by_id(id: Annotated[int, Field(ge=1, le=451)]) -> str:
    "Get a joke with a specific id (valid range: 1-451)"
    response = requests.get(f"{API_BASE_URL}/jokes/{id}")
    json = response.json()
    return extract_joke(json)
```

MCP Inspector

In-depth guide to using the MCP Inspector for testing and debugging Model Context Protocol servers

The MCP Inspector is an interactive developer tool for testing and debugging MCP servers. While the **Debugging Guide** covers the Inspector as part of the overall debugging toolkit, this document provides a detailed exploration of the Inspector's features and capabilities.

fastmcp dev jokes.py

Using Javascript

server.tool() takes 5 params:

```
    name: string
    description: string
    {parameters: schema}
    run: (params: object) => { [ type : string, content: string ], ...}
    {examples}
```

Javascript

```
const { McpServer } = require("@modelcontextprotocol/sdk/server/mcp.js");
const { StdioServerTransport } = require("@modelcontextprotocol/sdk/server/stdio.js");
const z = require("zod");
const axios = require("axios");
```

A tool with input validation

```
// Slightly more advanced: a tool which wants to be passed an integer
in a fixed range
server.tool(
  'get-joke-by-id',
  'Get a joke with a specific id. The id must be between 1 and 451.',
    id: z.number().int().min(1).max(451)
  jokeByID
```

A tool with input validation

```
async function jokeByID({ id }) {
  try {
    const res = await axios.get(`${API_BASE_URL}/jokes/${id}`);
    return mcpTextContentify(extractJoke(res.data));
  } catch (error) {
    handleJokeFetchError(error);
  }
}
```

```
return {
  content: [
      type: "text",
      text: "I'm the text!"
```

```
// Helper function which wraps a string or strings in the object
structure MCP expects (simplified)
function mcpTextContentify(param) {
let strings = typeof(param) == 'string' ? [param] : param;
 const contentObjects = strings.map(
   str => ({
       type: "text",
       text: str
```

```
server.tool(
  'get-consistent-joke',
  'Tell the same joke, every single time',
  async () => mcpTextContentify(consistentJoke)
);
```

